## John Parmenter English

## 1846 - 1900

John Parmenter English was born in April 1846 in Bulmer; second son of Sarah, originally from Gestingthorpe, and George English, a brick maker.

John became a brick maker like his father, and they lived and farmed at Hole Farm on the Hedingham Road. Their work is listed in the Post Office Directory of Essex 1874.

<sup>•</sup>The 1808 maps shows the presence of lime kilns in Kiln Field, which today is also the site of the Bulmer Brick and Tile Company, located to the west of Bulmer Tye at Hole Farm. A medieval or Tudor kiln has also been identified at the same site, suggesting that there have been brickworks on the site for many hundreds of years utilising the local London clays.' (University of Cambridge ACA)



Blackhouse Farm in the 21st century

In 1879 John married Emma Amelia from Glemsford. They lived in Blackhouse Farm, Bulmer employing 5 men and 2 boys to work on their 100 acres. By 1881 John's first daughter, Rose, had been born. Living with them at the time was his sister-in-law, Matilda Bigg, a spinster needlewoman.

But his daughter, Rose, died in 1883 before her second birthday. She is buried in Bulmer. By the 1891 census, John had had two more daughters.

John died November 1900 leaving £1338 12s 1d. His headstone reads:

In loving memory of John Parmenter English who fell asleep November 8<sup>th</sup> 1900 in his 55<sup>th</sup> year

John's wife continued to live at Blackhouse Farm on private means with her older daughter and a servant. By 1911 she had moved to Borley to live with her brother and sister. She lived to be 94, and died in 1939.

source: Matthews family tree, picture from David Burr

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